
ORIGINALART

Contributors

| Name | Organization |
|-------------|--------------|
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Taxonomy Formula: $tN\{s,t\}$

Token Specification Summary

Token Classification

| | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------|--|
| Template Type: | SingleToken | This token has no sub or child tokens. |
| Token Type: | NonFungible | This token is not interchangeable with other tokens of the same type as they have different values. |
| Token Unit: | Singleton | There is only one instance of this token and it cannot be subdivided. |
| Value Type: | Reference | This token is a receipt or title to a material item, property or right. The token represents a reference to the value, can be owned or used digitally via its token. Sometimes referred to as a digital twin. |
| Representation Type: | Common | This token is simply represented as a balance or quantity attributed to an owner address where all the balances are recorded on the same balance sheet, like a bank account. All instances can easily share common properties and locating them is simple. |

A singleton is a non-subdividable whole token with a quantity of 1. Generally used to represent digital or physical items where there will be a single owner. A singleton implies non-subdividable, so the decimal value for the base token should be 0 and a total Quantity be 1, both are established upon creation. This singleton is transferable

Example

This token could be used to represent an original work of art like a painting.

Analogies

| Name | Description |
|----------|---|
| Painting | A token representing ownership of an original, single piece of art like a painting. |

OriginalArt is:

- Singleton
- Non-Subdividable
- Transferable

OriginalArt Details

Singleton

| | |
|----------|--------------------------------------|
| Type: | Base |
| Name: | Singleton |
| Id: | 53101d87-3c93-4d8b-ab39-1e629406d062 |
| Visual: | &tau_N<i></i> |
| Tooling: | tN{s} |
| Version: | 1.0 |

Definition

A restriction on the token in that there can only be 1 whole token in the class and is not subdividable. This behavior is only available to non-fungible base types. By definition, a Singleton cannot be mintable.

Example

CryptoKitties, Art, Reserved Seat for an event.

Analogies

| Name | Description |
|------|-------------|
|------|-------------|

| | |
|-----------------------|---|
| Property Title | The physical property title, land for example, have the identical look and feel from the paper, colors and seal. The difference between them are the values like property address, plot numbers, etc. These values make the title unique. There are some properties on a class of titles that are the same, like the county or jurisdiction the property is in. For titles that have some shared values and unique values, it may make more sense to define them in the same class. |
| Art | The valuable painting or other unique piece of art may not share any property values with other paintings, unless the artist is extremely prolific in generating tens of thousands of pieces of art, it would make sense to define each piece of art as its own class. Meaning there would be only a single piece of art represented by the token class. If the art cannot be sub-divided, meaning there can be no fractional owners, this token class can be a singleton if the quantity in the class is set to 1. A singleton has only one instance in the class, essentially meaning the class is the instance, and not be sub-dividable and no new tokens can be minted in the class. |

Comments

Non-fungible tokens require additional thought about how these tokens may or may not be grouped together in the same class.

Dependencies

| Artifact Type | Symbol | Description |
|-----------------|--------|-----------------------|
| Base | t | Base Token Definition |
| Behavior | ~d | non-subdividable |

Incompatible With

| Artifact Type | Symbol | Id |
|-----------------|--------|--------------------------------------|
| Behavior | d | 6e3501dc-5800-4c71-b59e-ad11418a998c |
| Behavior | m | f9224e90-3cab-45bf-b5dc-0175121e2ead |

Influenced By

| Description | Symbol | Applies To |
|-------------|--------|------------|
|-------------|--------|------------|

Artifact Files

| Content Type | File Name | File Content |
|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| Control | singleton.proto | |
| Uml | singleton.md | |

Code Map

| Map Type | Name | Platform | Location |
|----------|------|----------|----------|
|----------|------|----------|----------|

Implementation Map

| Map Type | Name | Platform | Location |
|----------|------|----------|----------|
|----------|------|----------|----------|

Resource Map

| Map Type | Name | Location | Description |
|----------|------|----------|-------------|
|----------|------|----------|-------------|

Base Details

| | |
|-----------------------------|-------------|
| Token Name: | |
| Token Type: | NonFungible |
| Representation Type: | Common |
| Value Type: | Reference |
| Token Unit: | Singleton |
| Symbol: | |
| Owner: | |
| Quantity: | 0 |
| Decimals: | 0 |

Constructor Name: Constructor

Behaviors

Singleton

| | |
|-----------------|--------------------------------------|
| Type: | Behavior |
| Name: | Singleton |
| Id: | c1189d7a-e142-4504-bf26-44c35b76c9d6 |
| Visual: | <i>s</i> |
| Tooling: | s |
| Version: | 1.0 |

Definition

A restriction on the token in that there can only be 1 whole token in the class and is not subdividable. This behavior is only available to non-fungible base types. By definition, a Singleton cannot be mintable.

Example

Analogies

| Name | Description |
|------------------|---------------------------------|
| Analogy 1 | singleton analogy 1 description |

Dependencies

| Artifact Type | Symbol | Description |
|-----------------|--------|---|
| Base | tN | Singleton must be have a non-fungible base. |
| Behavior | ~d | Singleton requires non-sub-dividable. |

Incompatible With

| Artifact Type | Symbol | Id |
|---------------|--------|--------------------------------------|
| Behavior | d | 6e3501dc-5800-4c71-b59e-ad11418a998c |
| Behavior | m | f9224e90-3cab-45bf-b5dc-0175121e2ead |

Influenced By

| Description | Symbol | Applies To |
|-------------|--------|------------|
|-------------|--------|------------|

Artifact Files

| Content Type | File Name | File Content |
|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| Control | singleton.proto | |
| Uml | singleton.md | |

Code Map

| Map Type | Name | Platform | Location |
|------------|--------|----------|----------|
| SourceCode | Code 1 | Daml | |

Implementation Map

| Map Type | Name | Platform | Location |
|----------------|------------------|-------------|----------|
| Implementation | Implementation 1 | ChaincodeGo | |

Resource Map

| Map Type | Name | Location | Description |
|----------|------------------------|----------|-------------|
| Resource | Regulation Reference 1 | | |

Specification Behavior

Singleton

Taxonomy Symbol: s

A restriction on the token in that there can only be 1 whole token in the class and is not subdividable. This behavior is only available to non-fungible base types. By definition, a Singleton cannot be mintable.

Example

Analogies

| Name | Description |
|------------------|---------------------------------|
| Analogy 1 | singleton analogy 1 description |

Is External: True

Constructor:

Singleton responds to these Invocations

Properties

Non-Subdividable

| | |
|-----------------|--------------------------------------|
| Type: | Behavior |
| Name: | Non-Subdividable |
| Id: | d5807a8e-879b-4885-95fa-f09ba2a22172 |
| Visual: | <i>~d</i> |
| Tooling: | ~d |
| Version: | 1.0 |

Definition

An ability or restriction on the token where it cannot be subdivided from a single whole token into fractions. Sets the base token Decimals property to 0 which will make the token non-sub-dividable and a whole token is the smallest ownable unit of the token.

Example

Non-subdividable is common for items where subdivision does not make sense, like a property title, inventory item or invoice.

Analogies

| Name | Description |
|-----------------------|---|
| Non-Fractional | It is not possible to own a fraction of this token. |
| Barrel of Oil | Barrels of Oil don't make sense to subdivide. |

Dependencies

| Artifact Type | Symbol | Description |
|---------------|--------|-------------|
|---------------|--------|-------------|

Incompatible With

| Artifact Type | Symbol | Id |
|-----------------|--------|--------------------------------------|
| Behavior | d | 6e3501dc-5800-4c71-b59e-ad11418a998c |

Influenced By

| Description | Symbol | Applies To |
|-------------|--------|------------|
|-------------|--------|------------|

Artifact Files

| Content Type | File Name | File Content |
|----------------|------------------------|--------------|
| Control | non-subdividable.proto | |

| | | |
|------------|---------------------|--|
| Uml | non-subdividable.md | |
|------------|---------------------|--|

Code Map

| Map Type | Name | Platform | Location |
|-------------------|--------|----------|----------|
| SourceCode | Code 1 | Daml | |

Implementation Map

| Map Type | Name | Platform | Location |
|-----------------------|---------------------|-------------|----------|
| Implementation | Implementation 1 | ChaincodeGo | |

Resource Map

| Map Type | Name | Location | Description |
|-----------------|---------------------------|----------|-------------|
| Resource | Regulation Reference 1 | | |

Specification Behavior

Non-Subdividable

Taxonomy Symbol: ~d

An ability or restriction on the token where it cannot be subdivided from a single whole token into fractions. Sets the base token Decimals property to 0 which will make the token non-sub-dividable and a whole token is the smallest ownable unit of the token.

Example

Non-subdividable is common for items where subdivision does not make sense, like a property title, inventory item or invoice.

Analogies

| Name | Description |
|-----------------------|---|
| Non-Fractional | It is not possible to own a fraction of this token. |
| Barrel of Oil | Barrels of Oil don't make sense to subdivide. |

Is External: True

Constructor:

Non-Subdividable responds to these Invocations

Properties

Name: Decimals

Value Description: Set to Zero, not allowing any subdivision, usually this is applied to the base token.

Template Value: 0

Invocations

GetDecimals

Id: 2ca7fbb2-ce98-4dda-a6ae-e4ac2527bb33

Description: Should return 0

Request

Control Message: GetDecimalsRequest

Description:

Parameters

| Name | Value |
|------|-------|
|------|-------|

Response

Control Message: GetDecimalsResponse

Description: Return 0

Parameters

| Name | Value |
|----------|-------|
| Decimals | 0 |

GetDecimals

Id: 2ca7fbb2-ce98-4dda-a6ae-e4ac2527bb33

Description: Should return 0

Request

Control Message: GetDecimalsRequest

Description:

Parameters

| Name | Value |
|------|-------|
|------|-------|

Response

Control Message: GetDecimalsResponse

Description: Return 0

Parameters

| Name | Value |
|----------|-------|
| Decimals | 0 |

Properties

Transferable

| | |
|-----------------|--------------------------------------|
| Type: | Behavior |
| Name: | Transferable |
| Id: | af119e58-6d84-4ca6-9656-75e8d312f038 |
| Visual: | <i>t</i> |
| Tooling: | t |

Version: 1.0

Definition

Every token instance has an owner. The Transferable behavior provides the owner the ability to transfer the ownership to another party or account. This behavior is often inferred by other behaviors that might exist like Redeem, Sell, etc. This behavior is Delegable. If the token definition is Delegable, TransferFrom will be available.

Example

Analogies

| Name | Description |
|-----------|------------------------------------|
| Analogy 1 | transferable analogy 1 description |

Dependencies

| Artifact Type | Symbol | Description |
|---------------|--------|-------------|
|---------------|--------|-------------|

Incompatible With

| Artifact Type | Symbol | Id |
|---------------|--------|--------------------------------------|
| Behavior | ~t | a4fa4ca8-6afd-452b-91f5-7103b6fee5e5 |

Influenced By

| Description | Symbol | Applies To |
|---|--------|------------|
| If the token is Delegable, TransferFrom should be enabled. | g | [] |
| If Compliance is present, a CheckTransferAllowed request has to be made and verified before a Transfer request or a TransferFrom request. | c | [] |
| If issuable is present, an AcceptTokenRequest from the token issuer, in response to a RequestTokens, has to be made and verified before a Transfer | i | [] |

| | | |
|----------|--|--|
| request. | | |
|----------|--|--|

Artifact Files

| Content Type | File Name | File Content |
|----------------|--------------------|--------------|
| Control | transferable.proto | |
| Uml | transferable.md | |

Code Map

| Map Type | Name | Platform | Location |
|-------------------|--------|----------|----------|
| SourceCode | Code 1 | Daml | |

Implementation Map

| Map Type | Name | Platform | Location |
|-----------------------|------------------|-------------|----------|
| Implementation | Implementation 1 | ChaincodeGo | |

Resource Map

| Map Type | Name | Location | Description |
|-----------------|------------------------|----------|-------------|
| Resource | Regulation Reference 1 | | |

Specification Behavior

Draft

Transferable

Taxonomy Symbol: t

Every token instance has an owner. The Transferable behavior provides the owner the ability to transfer the ownership to another party or account. This

behavior is often inferred by other behaviors that might exist like Redeem, Sell, etc. This behavior is Delegable. If the token definition is Delegable, TransferFrom will be available.

Example

Analogyes

| Name | Description |
|------------------|------------------------------------|
| Analogy 1 | transferable analogy 1 description |

| | |
|---------------------|-------------|
| Is External: | True |
| Constructor: | |

Transferable responds to these Invocations

Transfer

Id: 5d4b8f10-7857-4a2f-9b8c-d61e367a6bcc

Description: >A transfer request will invoke a transfer from the owner of the token to the party or account provided in the To field of the request. For fungible or subdividable non-fungible tokens, this request may also include value in the Amount field of the request to transfer more than one token of the class in a single request.

Request Message:

TransferRequest

Description: The request

Request Parameters

| Name | Value |
|-----------------|-------------------------------------|
| To | AccountId to transfer ownership to. |
| Quantity | Number of tokens to transfer. |

Response Message

TransferResponse

Description: The response

Response Parameters

| Name | Value |
|---------------------|--|
| Confirmation | A confirmation receipt or error may be returned to the owner based on the outcome of the transfer request. |

TransferFrom

Id: 516b4e2f-4a14-4c4f-a6f2-1419d4af35c6

Description: >A transfer request will invoke a transfer from the owner of the token to the party or account provided in the To field of the request. For fungible or subdividable non-fungible tokens, this request may also include value in the Amount field of the request to transfer more than one token of the class in a single request.

Request Message:

TransferFromRequest

Description: The request

Request Parameters

| Name | Value |
|-----------------|---------------------------------------|
| From | AccountId to transfer ownership from. |
| To | AccountId to transfer ownership to. |
| Quantity | Number of tokens to transfer. |

Response Message

TransferFromResponse

Description: The response

Response Parameters

| Name | Value |
|---------------------|---|
| Confirmation | A confirmation receipt or error may be returned to the owner based on the outcome of the transfer from request. |

Properties

